### **Massachusetts HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program**

# TRENDS IN MASSACHUSETTS HIV AND AIDS BY YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS OF HIV INFECTION<sup>‡</sup>

Cumulative Cases reported as of 06/01/2006

### **HIV Surveillance Began**

Mode of Exposure	<=1996 <sup>§</sup>		1997 <sup>§</sup>		1998 <sup>§</sup>		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		TOTAL*	
Male Sex w/Male	<b>6,782</b> 38	8.6%	424	29.4%	373	27.4%	373	28.2%	345	29.7%	305	30.4%	330	31.0%	309	33.3%	291	31.0%	9,914	35.7%
Injection Drug Use	<b>6,239</b> 35	5.5%	473	32.8%	450	33.1%	391	29.5%	247	21.2%	207	20.6%	182	17.1%	143	15.4%	147	15.7%	8,603	31.0%
MSM & IDU	<b>763</b> <i>4</i> .	.3%	40	2.8%	47	3.5%	32	2.4%	23	2.0%	25	2.5%	25	2.4%	24	2.6%	16	1.7%	1,014	3.7%
Rec. of blood/prod.	<b>369</b> 2.	.1%	13	0.9%	13	1.0%	4	0.3%	9	0.8%	4	0.4%	3	0.3%	4	0.4%	4	0.4%	424	1.5%
Heterosexual	<b>1,653</b> 9.	.4%	202	14.0%	182	13.4%	198	15.0%	191	16.4%	157	15.7%	168	15.8%	108	11.6%	106	11.3%	3,054	11.0%
Sex w/IDU	871 <i>5</i> .	.0%	78	5.4%	81	6.0%	68	5.1%	72	6.2%	48	4.8%	61	5.7%	38	4.1%	34	3.6%	1,380	5.0%
Sex w/Bi Male	41 <i>0</i> .	.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	4	0.3%	5	0.4%	2	0.2%	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	60	0.2%
Sex w/bld/prdt recip.	36 <i>0</i> .	.2%	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	2	0.2%	1	0.1%	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	48	0.2%
Sex w/HIV/AIDS	705 <i>4</i> .	.0%	121	8.4%	98	7.2%	125	9.4%	112	9.6%	106	10.6%	101	9.5%	70	7.5%	70	7.5%	1,566	5.6%
Undetermined/Other	<b>1,427</b> 8.	.1%	273	18.9%	284	20.9%	313	23.6%	338	29.1%	301	30.0%	346	32.5%	330	35.5%	366	39.0%	4,312	15.5%
Presumed Hetero-Unk	924 5.	.3%	198	13.7%	217	16.0%	250	18.9%	266	22.9%	221	22.0%	252	23.7%	212	22.8%	218	23.2%	2,970	10.7%
risk of partner**																				
Undetermined/Other***	503 2.	.9%	75	5.2%	67	4.9%	63	4.8%	72	6.2%	80	8.0%	94	8.8%	118	12.7%	148	15.8%	1,342	4.8%
Pediatric	<b>340</b> 1.	.9%	17	1.2%	11	0.8%	13	1.0%	10	0.9%	4	0.4%	9	0.8%	11	1.2%	8	0.9%	425	1.5%
TOTAL (% of total)	17,573 63	3.3%	1,442	5.2%	1,360	4.9%	1,324	4.8%	1,163	4.2%	1,003	3.6%	1,063	3.8%	929	3.3%	938	3.4%	27,746	100.0%

# TRENDS IN BOSTON HIV AND AIDS BY YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS OF HIV INFECTION<sup>‡</sup>

Cumulative Cases reported as of 06/01/2006 (Individuals reported from correctional facilities not included)

#### **HIV Surveillance Began**

Mode of Exposure	<=1996 <sup>§</sup>	1997 <sup>§</sup>	1998 <sup>§</sup>	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	TOTAL*	
Male Sex w/Male	<b>2,837</b> 50.3%	<b>162</b> 40.7%	<b>145</b> 35.3%	<b>126</b> 37.0%	<b>123</b> 37.2%	<b>121</b> 41.9%	<b>132</b> 41.4%	115 40.6%	112 42.4%	<b>4,036</b> 47.1%	
Injection Drug Use	<b>1,468</b> 26.0%	<b>87</b> 21.9%	<b>98</b> 23.8%	<b>69</b> 20.2%	<b>51</b> 15.4%	<b>41</b> 14.2%	<b>39</b> 12.2%	<b>35</b> 12.4%	<b>23</b> 8.7%	<b>1,939</b> 22.6%	
MSM & IDU	<b>246</b> 4.4%	<b>15</b> 3.8%	<b>16</b> 3.9%	10 2.9%	5 1.5%	4 1.4%	11 3.4%	5 1.8%	6 2.3%	<b>321</b> 3.7%	
Rec. of blood/prod.	<b>69</b> 1.2%	5 1.3%	6 1.5%	4 1.2%	1 0.3%	1 0.3%	1 0.3%	0 0.0%	1 0.4%	<b>88</b> 1.0%	
Heterosexual	<b>427</b> 7.6%	<b>52</b> 13.1%	<b>55</b> 13.4%	<b>50</b> 14.7%	<b>44</b> <i>13.3%</i>	<b>32</b> 11.1%	<b>51</b> 16.0%	<b>28</b> 9.9%	<b>16</b> 6.1%	<b>772</b> 9.0%	
Sex w/IDU	188 3.3%	18 4.5%	18 4.4%	10 2.9%	16 4.8%	9 3.1%	15 4.7%	10 3.5%	5 1.9%	290 3.4%	
Sex w/Bi Male	7 0.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 0.6%	1 0.3%	1 0.3%	1 0.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	12 0.1%	
Sex w/bld/prdt recip.	3 0.1%	1 0.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 0.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 0.1%	
Sex w/HIV/AIDS	229 4.1%	33 8.3%	37 9.0%	38 11.1%	27 8.2%	22 7.6%	33 10.3%	18 6.4%	11 4.2%	464 5.4%	
Undetermined/Other	<b>501</b> 8.9%	<b>76</b> 19.1%	<b>89</b> 21.7%	<b>80</b> 23.5%	<b>106</b> 32.0%	<b>90</b> 31.1%	<b>83</b> 26.0%	<b>97</b> 34.3%	<b>104</b> 39.4%	<b>1,305</b> 15.2%	
Presumed Hetero-Unk	343 6.1%	55 13.8%	73 17.8%	65 19.1%	83 25.1%	66 22.8%	59 18.5%	61 21.6%	58 22.0%	908 10.6%	
risk of partner**											
Undetermined/Other***	158 2.8%	21 5.3%	16 3.9%	15 4.4%	23 6.9%	24 8.3%	24 7.5%	36 12.7%	46 17.4%	397 4.6%	
Pediatric	<b>89</b> 1.6%	1 0.3%	2 0.5%	2 0.6%	1 0.3%	0 0.0%	2 0.6%	3 1.1%	2 0.8%	103 1.2%	
TOTAL (% of total)	5,637 65.8%	398 4.6%	411 4.8%	341 4.0%	331 3.9%	289 3.4%	319 3.7%	283 3.3%	264 3.1%	8,564 100.0%	

Reflects year of first reported diagnosis(which may not reflect first actual diagnosis) for HIV infection among all individuals reported with HIV infection, with or without an AIDS diagnosis

<sup>§</sup> Includes individuals diagnosed with AIDS, as well as individuals previously diagnosed with HIV infection (non-AIDS) who were alive and in care on January 1, 1999

<sup>\*</sup>Row totals include cases diagnosed in 2005 & 2006.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Risk of partner unknown and primary risks denied; definition revised 7/1/99.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes those still being followed up for risk information, those who have died with no determined risk, those lost to follow-up, and one person with confirmed occupational exposure.